

NEFYODOV D.V.

**THE NATIONAL TREND OF THE MOTION OF RESISTANCE ON
THE SOUTH OF UKRAINE IN THE DOMESTIC HISTORIOGRAPHY 90-
TY XX CENTURY**

Declaration of Independence of Ukraine, government formation process known early 90's. Gaining full sovereignty and national historical science made it possible to completely different perspective approach to the issues of the resistance movement, which began last seen in the European and global context. In the scientific revolution introduced the very definition of "resistance movement", which for the first time included not only the struggle of Soviet anti-fascists as part of guerrilla units and underground groups, but also the activities of the national underground OUN marching groups.

Ukraine's independence and qualitative changes in the national historiography contributed view all the key issues of the resistance movement, including in Southern Ukraine. However one should not interpret these events as a "revolutionary break", but rather as a transitional stage to the historiography of the Resistance movement in the South, in the scientific heritage which wandered the basic contradictions of the political process and the different views on a common past. There was a definitive rejection of the Soviet methodology and understanding of the history of the war, based on Marxist-Leninist theory, and indeed creating a new happening slowly. Many scientists began to "wander" in search of new "only correct" concept, and some vice versa very quickly "switched" and made opportunistic "turn 180 degrees" starting "relentless exposure of" all that is created in Soviet historiography and vice versa absolute new heroes. However, despite these shortcomings, "adolescence", most historians have started from a purely scientific viewpoint to create an objective, impartial and, most importantly, apolitical history of resistance. Became measured "white spots" mistakes and shortcomings of the resistance movement, the scientific community finally got an opportunity to objectively evaluate the role of domestic underground resistance movement in the Southern region.